## Buying Stock 101

Stock $=$
Shares represent $\qquad$ in the corporation.

1 share of Pepsi @ 45.00 per share
*Corporations raise investment capital by $\qquad$ .


## How are stock values established?

1. Historical $\qquad$ .
2. Estimates of the company's $\qquad$ earnings made by corporate officers.
3. Perceived $\qquad$ of the company's $\qquad$ .
4. Perceived strength of the company's $\qquad$ (health care, retail, etc.).

## Benefits of Buying Stock

1. Dividends (income stock) $=$
ex. .15 per share x 100 shares $=$ $\qquad$
2. Capital gains_(growth stock) $=$
ex Buy Nike @ 15.50 in 1998
Sell Nike @ 21.80 in 2006
Capital gains of \$ $\qquad$ per share.

How do you buy stock?

1. Broker $=$

* Full service or online.

2. Corporate Stock Options $=$

How much stock (quantity) can I buy?
Round Lot $=$

$$
\text { ex. } 100 @ \$ 21.00=\$ 2,100.00
$$

Odd Lot $=$
Stock Split

Ex. 1 share at $\$ 50.00=2$ at shares at $\$ 25.00$
How do you measure the health of the stock market?
Widely used indexes:
1.
2.

Bull market =
Bear market =


